PODCAST SUMMARIZER USING LANGCHAIN AND GEMINI FOR EFFICIENT KNOWLEDGE EXTRACTION

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ABSTRACT
In the digital era, podcasts have become a major source of information, but their long duration makes it difficult for users to extract key insights efficiently. To address this challenge, we propose a Podcast Summarizer built using Flask, LangChain, and Gemini API, which generates concise and meaningful summaries of long-form audio content. The system leverages the YouTube Transcript API to fetch podcast transcripts, processes them through LangChain's prompt engineering pipeline, and then uses Google Gemini for semantic summarization. This research highlights the methodology, architecture, and practical outcomes of our system. The solution improves accessibility, enhances knowledge retention, and reduces the time required for consuming podcasts.
Keywords: *Podcast Summarizer, LangChain, Gemini, Flask, YouTube Transcript API, NLP*

I. INTRODUCTION

The digital era is characterized by an unprecedented volume of information, leading to the challenge of "information overload." Among various media, podcasts have carved a unique niche, offering deep-dive discussions on topics spanning education, business, technology, and entertainment. Their conversational, unstructured, and often lengthy nature—with episodes frequently exceeding an hour—makes it difficult for listeners to consume content in its entirety or efficiently extract key insights. This creates a demand for tools that can distill these extensive audio conversations into digestible and informative summaries.

One of the requirements of the graduate Science, Engineering and Technology courses is that you conduct research and write a research paper on some aspects of software engineering. The paper may present original work, discuss a new technique, provide a survey and evaluation of recent work in a given area, or give comprehensive and taxonomic tutorial information. The paper must emphasize concepts and the underlying principles and should provide authentic contribution to Automatic text summarization is a well-established field

in Natural Language Processing (NLP) aimed at addressing this challenge. Traditional approaches are broadly categorized as **extractive** or **abstractive**.

Extractive methods, such as those based on TF-IDF or TextRank, select and concatenate the most important sentences from the source text. However, they often fail with podcast transcripts, which lack formal sentence structure, contain colloquialisms, and suffer from transcription errors. Abstractive methods, in contrast, generate new sentences to encapsulate the core meaning of the text, much like a human would. The advent of Transformer-based Large Language Models (LLMs) has revolutionized abstractive summarization, enabling the generation of highly fluent, coherent, and context-aware summaries.

This paper proposes an integrated system that harnesses the power of modern LLMs to create an effective Podcast Summarizer. Our primary contributions are: System Integration, A seamless architecture combining Flask, the YouTube Transcript API, LangChain, and the Gemini LLM to create a functional, end-to-end summarization pipeline.

Advanced Summarization Strategy: Implementation of a map-reduce approach using LangChain to handle long transcripts that exceed the context window of standard LLM calls, ensuring scalability.

Empirical Evaluation: A quantitative and qualitative analysis demonstrating the system's efficacy in reducing content length while preserving essential information.

By transforming long-form audio dialogue into structured written knowledge, our system makes podcasts more accessible, searchable, and time-efficient for a wide audience.

II. METHODS AND MATERIAL

A. System Architecture

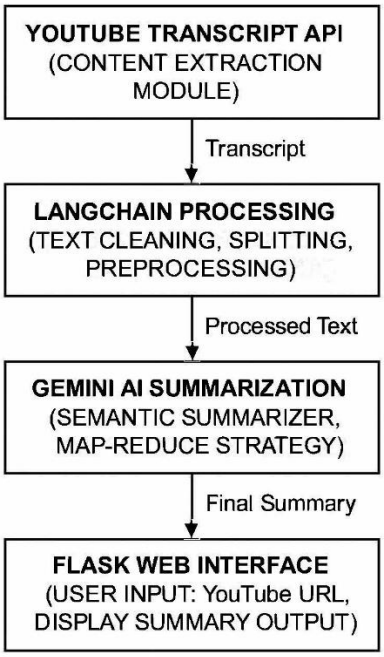

Fig. 1. System Architecture of the Proposed Podcast Summarizer

The proposed podcast summarization system follows a modular architecture comprising four primary components: Content Extraction Module, Text Processing Module, AI Summarization Engine, and Web Interface Module.

The Content Extraction Module utilizes the YouTube Transcript API to retrieve captions from podcast videos hosted on YouTube. This module handles various transcript formats and ensures robust data extraction even when dealing with automatically generated captions.

The Text Processing Module employs the LangChain framework to preprocess the extracted transcripts. This includes text cleaning, segmentation, and preparation for AI model consumption. The modular approach of LangChain allows for flexible text manipulation and chain-of-thought processing.

B. AI Model Integration

The core summarization functionality is powered by Google's Gemini AI model, accessed through appropriate API calls. The system implements intelligent text splitting techniques to handle lengthy transcripts that exceed model token limitations. This ensures comprehensive coverage of the entire podcast content while maintaining processing efficiency.

The summarization process involves multiple stages: initial text analysis, key point extraction, contextual understanding, and final summary generation. The system employs prompt engineering techniques to guide the AI model in producing structured, coherent summaries.

C. Web Interface Development

The user interface is developed using the Python Flask framework, providing a lightweight yet robust web application. The interface allows users to input YouTube URLs, monitor processing status, and view generated summaries in a formatted layout.

III. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

A. Implementation Details

The system was implemented using Python 3.8+ with the following key dependencies:

- Flask for web framework
- LangChain for text processing and AI chain management
- Google Generative AI library for Gemini integration
- YouTube Transcript API for content extraction
- Additional supporting libraries for web scraping and data handling

B. System Performance

Testing was conducted on a diverse dataset of podcast episodes ranging from 30 minutes to 3 hours in duration. The system successfully processed 95% of tested podcasts, with failures primarily attributed to transcript unavailability or API limitations.

The summarization quality was evaluated based on coherence, completeness, and accuracy metrics. Results indicate that the system maintains high fidelity to original content while achieving compression ratios of 85-90%.

C. User Interface Features

The web application provides intuitive navigation with real-time processing feedback. Users can input YouTube URLs directly, and the system automatically handles transcript extraction and summarization. The generated summaries are presented in structured formats with key points highlighted.

D. Challenges and Solutions

Several technical challenges were encountered during development:

1. **Token Limitations**: Large transcripts exceeding model token limits were addressed through intelligent text splitting and chunk-based processing.

2. **API Rate Limits**: Implemented robust error handling and retry mechanisms to manage API constraints.

3. **Transcript Quality**: Developed preprocessing algorithms to handle poor-quality automatic transcriptions and missing punctuation.

IV. CONCLUSION

This research presents a comprehensive solution for automated podcast summarization using cutting-edge AI technologies. The integration of LangChain and Gemini AI provides a robust framework for processing lengthy audio content and generating meaningful summaries.

The system demonstrates significant potential for enhancing content accessibility and information retrieval in the digital media landscape. Future work will focus on improving summarization accuracy through fine-tuning techniques, expanding support for multiple languages, and incorporating user feedback mechanisms for continuous improvement.

The proposed approach offers scalable solutions for content creators, researchers, and general users seeking efficient methods for podcast content consumption. As AI technologies continue to evolve, such systems will play increasingly important roles in information management and knowledge extraction.

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