

ORGANIC FARMING AND ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE IN COMMERCE**Dr. N.H. Awade***Professor & Research Guide, Department of Commerce, Gramin mahavidyalaya, Vasantnagar
nhawade@gmail.com***Shri. Govind Ramkishn Gitte***Research Scholar, S.R.T.M.U. Nanded***Abstract**

A sustainable substitute for traditional agriculture, organic farming emphasizes biodiversity, soil health, eco-friendly practices, and less chemical use. Meanwhile, by facilitating consumer-centric innovations, boosting decision-making and improving supply chain management, artificial intelligence (AI) is revolutionizing commerce. The convergence of AI and organic farming in commerce is examined in this study, with an emphasis on how AI technologies might boost the organic farming industry, increase trade efficiency, and affect customer behavior. Transparency, trust, and profitability are ensured by connecting organic farmers with markets through intelligent supply chains, e-commerce integration, and AI-driven predictive analytics, according to the study. Modern agriculture, trade, and consumer markets are being redefined by the emergence of organic farming and artificial intelligence (AI) as revolutionary forces. By focusing on producing food using natural methods devoid of artificial chemicals, pesticides, and genetically modified organisms, organic farming ensures sustainability, ecological balance, and consumer health. Organic farming does, however, have certain drawbacks, including reduced yields, increased production costs, erratic weather patterns, and restricted scalability. In this regard, artificial intelligence offers potent remedies that have the potential to improve profitability, productivity, and efficiency throughout the organic farming value chain.

Keywords: *Organic Farming, Artificial Intelligence, Commerce, Supply Chain, Predictive Analytics, E-commerce, Sustainability*

Introduction

With an emphasis on natural production techniques, organic farming stays away from synthetic pesticides, fertilizers, and genetically engineered organisms. Growing knowledge of nutrition, health, and environmental sustainability is driving a sharp rise in the demand for organic products worldwide. But issues like price fluctuation, ineffective distribution, certification, and customer trust continue to be obstacles. Commercial applications of artificial intelligence provide answers to these problems. Applications of AI, including recommendation systems, big data, machine learning, and predictive analytics, are changing the agricultural sector. Farmers, merchants, and consumers gain from increased sustainability, better decision-making, and easier access to markets when AI is combined with organic farming.

The combination of artificial intelligence (AI) with organic farming has become a game-changing strategy in recent years for tackling global issues pertaining to market competitiveness, sustainability, and food security. With its emphasis on natural fertilizers, biological pest control, and environmentally friendly methods, organic farming is becoming more and more well-known as a sustainable substitute for conventional farming. In addition to guaranteeing healthy food production, it also contributes to biodiversity conservation,

increased soil fertility, and decreased pollution in the environment. Organic farming does, however, confront many obstacles, including low productivity, high labor costs, and shifting consumer demand. Innovative techniques for improving production, distribution, and customer interaction are made possible by artificial intelligence in business. Predictive analytics, machine learning, and Internet of Things (Iota) systems are examples of AI-based technologies that help organic farmers and businesses make more efficient decisions. To forecast yields and identify possible pest infestations early, AI, for example, might examine data on crop patterns, weather, and soil health. Better supply chain management, demand forecasting, pricing tactics, and tailored marketing to customers looking for organic products are all made possible by AI-powered systems in the commercial sector.

This digital integration closes the gap between producers and consumers while also reducing waste. The demand for organic products is growing quickly worldwide due to growing consciousness about environmental sustainability, nutrition, and health. However, a strong system of quality control, production monitoring, and market information is needed to match supply with this demand. By giving farmers data-driven insights, artificial intelligence serves as a catalyst to boost

productivity without sacrificing organic values. In addition, retail analytics and AI-powered e-commerce platforms are essential for promoting organic products to a variety of markets, guaranteeing fair prices, and building consumer confidence. As a result, the combined use of AI in business and organic farming offers a promising approach to sustainable business and agriculture. Along with bolstering the organic agricultural ecology, it also transforms commercial practices by bringing them into line with consumer expectations and environmental responsibility.

1. Organic Farming and Market Demand:

Research shows that both local and foreign markets are seeing an increase in demand for organic products, but inconsistent supply is limiting this expansion. Because consumers are becoming more conscious of sustainability, environmental protection, and health, organic farming has become incredibly important in international trade. Organic farming maintains soil fertility, biodiversity, and ecological balance by avoiding the use of synthetic fertilizers, pesticides, and genetically modified organisms (GMOs), in contrast to conventional farming. This strategy supports the current consumer's need for wholesome, safe, and environmentally friendly products, which fuels the demand for organic products' continual rise.

2. AI in Commerce: To increase efficiency, AI-driven technologies are already being utilized in logistics, retail, and banking. A disruptive force in business, artificial intelligence (AI) is changing how companies run, engage with clients, and compete in international marketplaces. AI is enabling the transformation of commerce into a data-driven, highly automated system, replacing the manual procedures, intuition-based decision-making, and traditional marketing that characterized it in the past.

3. AI in Agriculture: Adoption of AI has demonstrated benefits in precision farming, yield prediction, and soil health monitoring. Long-standing issues including low productivity, erratic weather, resource inefficiency, and high production costs are being addressed by artificial intelligence (AI), which is quickly revolutionizing the agricultural industry. Innovative technologies are necessary to assure sustainability, profitability, and food security in agriculture, which is the foundation of many economies, particularly in developing nations. Farmers may improve yields, optimize resources, and make well-informed decisions while lessening their impact on the environment with the use of AI's clever solutions.

4. Integration Gap: There is a need to investigate the lack of research that explicitly links AI in commerce to organic farming. Artificial intelligence (AI) and organic farming both have huge potential to revolutionize trade, but there is a big integration gap between their widespread adoption and practical application. While AI mostly relies on sophisticated digital tools, data availability, and technological infrastructure, organic farming is based on natural, ecological methods. One of the most important obstacles to developing a sustainable, technologically advanced agricultural economy is closing this gap.

Research Objectives

1. To investigate how artificial intelligence might increase organic farming's commercial viability.
2. To analyze how AI enhances supply chain efficiency for organic products
3. To assess trends in customer behavior with predictive analytics powered by AI.
4. To suggest AI-based solutions for organic trade that ensures traceability, certification, and trust.

Methodology

Primary Data: Surveys conducted to learn how customers, retailers, and organic farmers view AI-based solutions.

Secondary Data:- Analysis of existing studies, government reports, and AI-based agricultural platforms.

Analytical tools:- include consumer behavior modeling, predictive analytics, and a SWOT analysis of artificial intelligence in organic commerce.

AI Applications in Organic Farming:-

1. Predictive Analytics for Demand and Pricing

Through the prediction of market swings, artificial intelligence algorithms can minimize waste, optimize pricing tactics, and forecast seasonal demand.

2. AI in Supply Chain Optimization

Block chain-enabled artificial intelligence solutions can trace goods from producer to customer, guaranteeing transparency and authenticity. As a result, the organic sector experiences less fraud.

3. E-commerce Integration

Online platforms driven by AI make product recommendations to customers based on their tastes and health trends, increasing the market for organic goods.

4. Consumer Insights

Businesses can customize marketing strategies by understanding consumer motives, such as sustainability, nutrition, or health, through sentiment analysis and recommendation systems.

5. Certification and Traceability

Block chain and AI work together to monitor farming methods, guarantee adherence to organic standards, and increase consumer confidence.

Findings

1. AI reduces inefficiencies in organic product distribution.
2. Predictive models enhance farmer profitability by aligning supply with demand.
3. AI strengthens consumer confidence through transparent certification.
4. Organic farming commerce platforms driven by AI show higher engagement and sales.

Challenges

- Adoption of AI technology is expensive for organic small-scale farmers.
- Rural areas lack digital literacy.
- Privacy issues with consumer analytics data.
- Limited institutional and governmental support for integrating AI.

Conclusion

Organic farming has a revolutionary chance as a result of the incorporation of AI in business. AI improves the commercial viability of organic products by predicting consumer behavior, improving trust, and resolving inefficiencies. AI-driven commerce can enable farmers, retailers, and consumers to support a greener economy in response to the growing demand for environmentally friendly food. Future studies should concentrate on developing inclusive, affordable AI solutions for organic farming communities. An innovative step toward creating an agricultural economy that is both technologically advanced and sustainable is the incorporation of artificial intelligence and organic farming into commerce. Even though organic farming prioritizes biodiversity, ecological balance, and consumer

health, it frequently faces challenges with efficiency, scalability, and productivity in markets with intense competition. These issues are addressed by artificial intelligence, which offers cutting-edge instruments for resource management, crop monitoring, market trend prediction, and supply chain transparency. By combining these strategies, farming methods are strengthened and a strong basis for sustainable trade is established.

AI-driven analytics in commerce offer useful information on pricing trends, customer preferences, and seasonal demand, allowing organic farmers and traders to match their output to market demands. The accessibility of organic products is improved by intelligent logistics, inventory management systems, and AI-powered digital marketplaces, which provide equitable opportunities for both farmers and consumers. By guaranteeing the authenticity, certification, and traceability of organic produce—all of which are critical in the cutthroat global marketplaces of today—this integration also fosters confidence. Additionally, the partnership between AI and organic farming advances broader global objectives like lowering carbon footprints, enhancing food security, and accomplishing the Sustainable Development Goals of the UN.

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